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# Ohio State University Bulletin

## AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SCHOOLS



An Agricultural Extension School of about two hundred members at Eaton, Ohio.

September 1, 1910

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On the way to an Agricultural School. These cattle are to be judged.

# Agricultural Extension Work

## Introductory Statement

This bulletin has been prepared to give information concerning the different forms of agricultural extension work conducted by the College of Agriculture at Columbus, Ohio. Applications for any of these forms of extension work and correspondence regarding them should be addressed to A. B. Graham, Superintendent of Agricultural Extension, College of Agriculture, Columbus, Ohio.

## THE LAW RELATING TO AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION WORK

Sec. 7973. The College of Agriculture and Domestic Science of the University shall arrange for the extension of its teachings throughout the state, and hold schools in which instruction shall be given in soil fertility, stock raising, crop production, dairying, horticulture, domestic science, and kindred subjects. No such school shall exceed one week in length, and not more than one be held in any one county during a year.

Sec. 7974. In addition to the holding of such schools, such college shall give instruction and demonstration in various lines of agriculture, at agricultural fairs, institutes, granges, clubs, or in connection with any other organizations, that, in its judgment, may be useful in extending agricultural knowledge. The work in extension may also include instruction by mail in agricultural and mechanical arts, and the publication of bulletins designed to carry the benefits of its teaching to communities remote from the college. Any common carrier is authorized and empowered to carry the persons employed and the equipment and exhibits used in such instruction and demonstrations, free or at reduced rates.

## Forms of Agricultural Extension Work.

In order to carry the teachings of the College of Agriculture to the people of rural communities and to others interested in agricultural industries, the following kinds of extension work have been conducted during the past year and will be arranged for more extensively during the coming year:

Agricultural Extension Schools.

Demonstrations in

Spraying Fruit Trees.

Pruning.

Mixing of Commercial Fertilizers.

Field Meetings.

Agricultural Trains.

Fair Exhibits.

### Bulletins:

The Agricultural College Extension Bulletin.

Farmers' Reading Course Bulletin.

Home Makers' Reading Course Bulletin.

### Identifications.

Suggestions for Agricultural Work in the Rural Schools.

Personal Visits to Agriculturalists.

Lectures at Institutes, Granges, Clubs and Other Organizations.

## AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SCHOOLS

In the Agricultural Extension Schools three courses will be



An Agricultural Extension School in which apparatus used during a soil fertility lecture is shown. Learning to mix a little of the **Why** with much of the **How**. These men have farmed for years. Director Thorne of the Agricultural Experiment Station is addressing the school.

offered. One combination may be selected from the three following:

- (1) Soil Fertility, Farm Crops, and Live Stock, which will be known as an Animal Husbandry School.
- (2) Soil Fertility, Farm Crops, and Dairying, which will be known as a Dairy School.
- (3) Soil Fertility, Farm Crops, and Horticulture, which will be known as a Horticultural School.

### Soil Fertility:

This course will consist of a discussion of the principles underlying the maintenance of soil fertility, including such subjects as



food requirements of plants, the use and effect of tillage, drainage, manures, fertilizers, lime ,etc.

### **Farm Crops:**

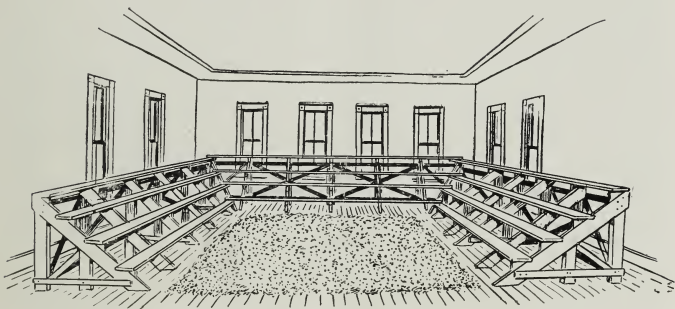
This course will consist of a study of cereals and crop rotations. Practice work will be given in grain judging and seed selection.

### **Live Stock:**

The work in this subject will take up a discussion of the types of farm animals and feeding and breeding of live stock. Practical instruction will be given in stock judging.

### **Dairying:**

This course will include instruction in the principles of



A drawing to suggest seating for a room in which animals are to be judged at an Extension School.

dairying, feeding and breeding of dairy cattle, barn sanitation, and the care of milk.

### **Horticulture:**

The work of this course will consist of instruction in the principles of fruit and vegetable growing, and will include cultivation, pruning, spraying and marketing of horticultural crops.

## **HOME MAKERS COURSE**

A fourth course for Home Makers will be given in the Agricultural Extension Schools. This course will be given to the selection and preparation of foods, sanitation, decoration, and other subjects of importance to the household. Practical demonstrations in food selection and preparation will be given.

## **UNIVERSITY RULES**

Rules to Govern the Holding of "Agricultural Extension

Schools," Adopted by the Board of Trustees of the Ohio State University, April 8, 1909, and amended July 18, 1910.

1. Schools shall be held at points designated by the Board of Trustees of the Ohio State University on the recommendation of the Faculty of the Agricultural College.
2. Satisfactory rooms for instruction and demonstration shall be provided and properly cared for and the expenses for rent, heat, light, and janitor service for them, and all other local expenses, including the lodging and boarding of all instructors and other persons assisting them shall be borne by the community in which the school is held.



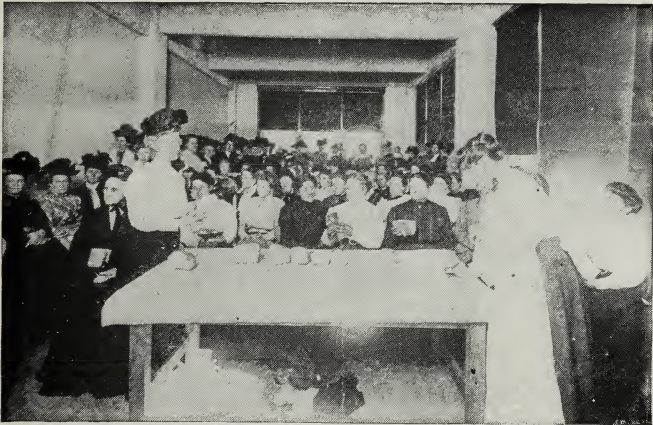
A SCHOOL FOR HOME-MAKERS.

It is assumed that the women can cook, etc. They are learning more of **Why** that they may know the better **How**.

3. Applications for schools shall be made on a blank form furnished by the College of Agriculture and signed by not less than twenty-five persons who shall pledge their support and guarantee any deficiency that may arise in the local expenses of the school.
4. When applications are granted, a local organization shall be perfected which, in co-operation with the Superintendent of Agricultural Extension, shall have charge of all local arrangements for holding the school.

## APPLICATIONS

Applications for schools shall be made on a blank form furnished by the Superintendent of Agricultural Extension and signed by not less than twenty-five persons as provided in the rules above. The applications for schools should be on file with the Superintendent of Agricultural Extension by July 1, as the schedule of schools that will be held the following season will be made as soon after that date as possible. Any applications that may be made after July 1 will only be considered after the ones previously filed have been disposed of.



Bread-Judging Day at the Home-Makers' School.

Applicants are requested to give as definite information as possible upon the application blank in regard to the rooms that will be available for holding the school.

Applications for demonstrations in spraying fruit trees, pruning, mixing of commercial fertilizers shall be signed by at least five persons. Blank forms for applications for demonstrations can be secured upon request.

## LOCAL ORGANIZATION

The object of forming a local organization is to secure satisfactory rooms for instruction and demonstration, to properly advertise the school, and to solicit the attendance of persons who may be benefited: that appropriate committees may be organized and that means may be devised for raising a fund to defray

the local expenses. It is suggested that the following committees be appointed:

- (1) Finance and Local Arrangement.
- (2) Membership and Advertising.
- (3) Demonstration Material.

The Committee on Finance and Local Arrangement should secure rooms (one for the Agricultural School, one for the Home Makers' School, and such other rooms as may be necessary for demonstration material such as cereals and live stock) and see that they are properly heated, seated and lighted; further, that tables, trestles, etc., are furnished and that the rooms are properly cared for by a janitor during the week of the school.

The Committee on Membership and Advertising shall look after printing and the securing of members for the school. It is suggested that this committee be made up of sub-committees appointed to represent the townships and villages of the entire county or of the townships and villages within a radius of ten or fifteen miles of the place at which the school is to be held. If a Home Makers' School is arranged for, a number of women should be appointed on these sub-committees. The Committee on Membership and Advertising will be furnished with blank membership cards and with material and suggestions for thoroughly advertising the school.

The Committee on Demonstration Material shall secure live stock, samples of cereals and such other material as may be requested for use in judging. They shall also furnish other material necessary for demonstration purposes. If a Home Makers' Course is to be given, at least one woman should be on the Committee on Demonstration Material. For the Home Makers' School it will be necessary to furnish a cook stove (gasoline or gas, with oven), two kitchen tables, and a small quantity of groceries to be arranged for the first day of the school. The Board of Trustees of the Ohio State University recommends the following:

That each prospective member of the school pay to the treasurer of the local organization a membership fee of one dollar (\$1.00), the money thus raised to be used for defraying local expenses; that no school be held where fewer than fifty membership fees have been paid by bona-fide members; and that the receipted membership cards be filed with the Agricultural Extension Department ten days before the opening of the school.

It is suggested that after the local expenses of the school have been paid, the balance on hand be returned pro rata to those who have paid weekly membership fees. An Agricultural Extension



School should not be conducted with a view to financing some other organization or meeting which follows it. No part of the fee suggested goes to pay for the services of any instructor; its use should be only to defray the local expenses of the school.

### EXPENSES

The following items of local expense will need to be provided for:

Hotel expenses for all instructors and assistants from the College of Agriculture for the week during which the Agricultural Extension School is held. Where an Agricultural School and a Home Makers' School are arranged for, there will usually be four men and two women. It may be necessary to have from one to three additional assistants. This Department believes that it should expect the best accommodations that the prospective financial conditions of the school will warrant.

Rent of an assembly room for the Agricultural School and one for the Home Makers' School, provided the last named school is arranged for, and other comfortable quarters in which live stock is to be judged, and for heat, light, and janitor service for the same.

The Agricultural Extension Department pays the railroad fare and the salary of instructors. These two items need not be considered by the local committee. Hack fare, livery, and baggage transfer from the railway station to the point where the school is held and return are items of local expense to be cared for by the school.

### SCHEDULE

The sessions will begin at 8:30 a. m. and close at 3:30 p. m. standard time, unless there is some local reason for opening or closing earlier or later.

Each period for instruction will be fifty-five minutes in length. Five minutes intermission will be given between periods. An intermission of one hour will be given at noon. The sessions will open promptly at 8:30 a. m. and 12:30 p. m. and close at 11:30 a. m. and 3:30 p. m. Since the opening and closing times are on regular school hours they can easily be kept in mind.

### SUGGESTIONS

Be prompt.

Ask questions.

Use printer's ink.

WHY tells us HOW.

Pass the word along.

"Used to do's" are all right when properly thought of.

Farm losses will pay for first class rural improvements. The losses of omission are greater than those of commission. Place the try square of theory on the straight edge of practice. Dead things float with the current. Living things push against it.

Believe in theory; theory is the guide board to intelligent practice.

He who drains his barnyard bores a hole into the lowest corner of his safety deposit vault.

Have you looked at your science watch to find out what time it is? Let's wind it up and push the hands up to date.



Young corn growers and the judges. Corn on front table exhibited by boys; on the rear table that exhibited by adults. These schoolboys studied corn at school and grew it at home. The Extension Department of the College of Agriculture furnished the Bulletins on seed corn selection, tillage and cultivation. Learning to look at farm work properly.

Are we drifting on the agricultural current or are we pulling the oars a little? Are we pulling against the current of traditional practices? We are growing strong from activity.

### DEMONSTRATIONS

A demonstration that very closely follows or that accompanies instruction often times makes clear what would otherwise take many pages of printed material or much time for oral explanation. The Department of Agricultural Extension is prepared to make demonstrations in the spraying of fruit trees, pruning, and in the home mixing of commercial fertilizers. To see the spraying material prepared and observe how it is applied helps one to establish a confidence in himself. To know how to prune without practising tree-butcery should help the amateur fruit

grower to assist the tree to produce to the limit of its ability. With a reasonable knowledge of spraying and pruning, the small fruit grower should grow fruit equal in quality to that produced by any grower.

A demonstration in the home mixing of fertilizers will be made at such times as instructors in this department are available for this work. All material used for demonstration purposes must be supplied by those for whom the work is done. Application



A spraying demonstration. One of many made during the spraying season by instructors in the Extension Department of the College of Agriculture at Columbus.

blanks for any of these demonstrations can be secured by writing the Superintendent of Agricultural Extension.

### FIELD MEETINGS

The Department of Co-operative Experiments at the Agricultural Experiment Station, Wooster, Ohio, has a great many persons conducting tests to determine the best varieties of farm crops. In connection with these tests, the Department of Agricultural Extension of the College of Agriculture, Columbus, is doing what it can in the way of conducting field meetings for one day or during an afternoon, at times during the growing season when the instruction will be of most value. These meetings may be arranged for by writing the Agricultural Extension Department of the College of Agriculture, Columbus.

## AGRICULTURAL TRAINS

The railroad companies, in response to requests from the grain dealers, millers, horticulturists, and dairymen have found it beneficial to carry instruction to patrons along their respective lines. This Department is glad to co-operate with the railroad companies in giving instruction adapted to the sections of the state through which the trains are run. Shippers of agricultural products should urge the railroad companies to negotiate with this Department for instruction along their lines.

## FAIR EXHIBITS

Any fair board or association may secure upon application an exhibit made by the College of Agriculture to represent each of



A FIELD MEETING NEAR WEST MILTON.

Wheat plots on which were growing different varieties were observed in the field and discussed at the barn by competent instructors from the Extension Department of the College of Agriculture at Columbus, and experts from the Experiment Station at Wooster.

its departments. This exhibit is composed of such apparatus and material as will serve two purposes: first, to impress lessons in farm and school improvement from contrast by maps, charts, pictures, etc.; second, to teach lessons in feeds and feeding, the bettering of tillage and cultivation methods, the improvement of desirable plants and the control of undesirable plants and insect pests, by apparatus to show the water content of the soil and some exhibits to show the life history and habits of plants and insects.

## BULLETINS

During the past five years, one publication, the Agricultural College Extension Bulletin, has been prepared with much care for





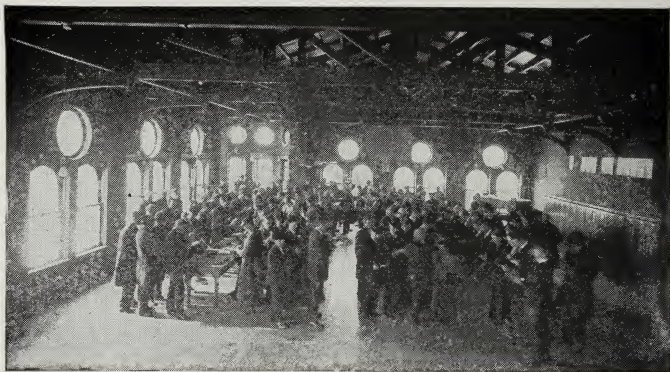
Entering an agricultural train to hear lectures by instructors from the College of Agriculture at Columbus. Stops from one to one hour and a half.



An instructor from the Agricultural Extension Department of the College of Agriculture addressing an overflow meeting at an agricultural train. Subject: How to Prepare the Young Tree for Planting.

the public school teachers and the children of the upper elementary grades and the high school. This free publication will be continued for the same class of readers. Any person interested in agricultural education may have his name placed on the mailing list. An effort has been made to have every member of the township and village boards of education receive this publication. The February number is devoted to some public school subject or some phase of the improvement of rural life.

Two additional bulletins will be published to meet the demand for agricultural reading courses. One of these will be known as the Farmers' Reading Course Bulletin and the other as the Home Makers' Reading Course Bulletin. These reading course bulletins will be sent to those who make application for them an-



A lesson in corn judging at an Agricultural Extension School. Plenty of tables and good light. A large enrollment of middle aged and old men. Young men, of course.

nually. The Agricultural Extension Department offers its services to answer questions concerning or to discuss further subjects requiring a more lengthy discussion than the space in the bulletins will allow.

### IDENTIFICATIONS

Some of the most common insects and plants referred to by their proper names in the bulletins or other publications are frequently passed in the field or by the roadside without recognition. The Department of Agricultural Extension offers the services of specialists to name such specimens as may be sent to its offices. Whenever it is possible, some habit or characteristic of the specimen will be given. The specimens will not be returned unless such a request is made.

## AGRICULTURE IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

The increasing demand for agricultural work in the upper grades of the elementary schools and in the high schools has made it necessary to call to this department one who is quite competent to offer suggestions to teachers and boards of education and to make plans for conducting this work. The services of this instructor and others of this department may be secured by a request for a discussion of agricultural subjects at Farmers' and Teachers' Institutes, granges, clubs and other organizations.

## PERSONAL VISITS TO AGRICULTURALISTS

During the time when no Agricultural Extension Schools are being conducted or demonstrations being made, arrangements



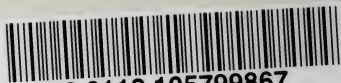
A Domestic Science instructor in the foreground judging bread, etc., baked by school girls from country homes. Such work is encouraged by the Agricultural Extension Department of the College of Agriculture at Columbus.

may be made with the different instructors in this department to visit farms, dairies, live stock farms, orchards, and gardens for the purpose of giving individual instruction in up-to-date agricultural practices. This department does not offer the services of its instructors to pass judgment upon commercial propositions.

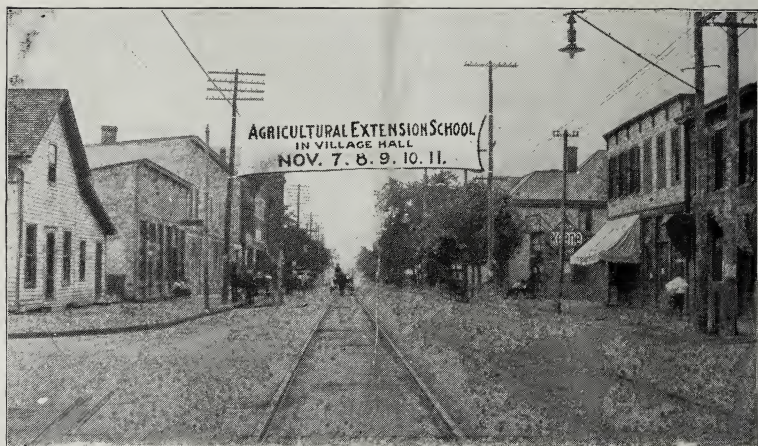
The Department of Agricultural Extension is organized to give instruction and no pains will be spared to arouse a greater degree of interest in the improvement of every form of life in the country, whether it be industrial or social.

The College of Agriculture is reaching its arm to you; take hold of its hand; if you can't take the hand, catch a finger.





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A suggestion for advertising an Agricultural Extension School.